STUDY LIST of TERMS for ANTHROPOLOGY EXAM

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| TERM or CONCEPT | Do I know the defini-tion? | CHAP-TER in TEXT-BOOK | PAGE references and / or Websites | EXAMPLE: PEOPLE | EXAMPLE: PLACE | ETHNOGRAPHER |
| Cross-cultural comparison |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| Ethnography  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| Gender  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| Holistic Perspective |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| Informants |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| Participant Observation |  | 1 |  | Maisin  | Uiaku, Papua New Guinea | John Barker |
| Adaptation |  | 2 |  |  |  |  |
| Pluralism |  | 2 and 15 | p. 476 |  |  |  |
| Social Structure |  | 2 |  |  |  |  |
| Socialization/ Enculturation |  | 2 |  |  |  |  |
| Society |  | 2 |  |  |  |  |
| Subculture |  | 2 |  |  |  |  |
| Horticulture |  | 5 |  |  |  |  |
| Intensive Agriculture |  | 5 |  |  |  |  |
| Mechanized Agriculture |  | 5 |  |  |  |  |
| Pastoralism |  | 5 |  |  |  |  |
| Patterns of Subsistence |  | 5 |  |  |  |  |
| Conspicuous consumption |  | 6 |  |  |  |  |
| Economic system |  | 6 |  |  |  |  |
| Globalization |  | 6 |  |  |  |  |
| Informal Economy |  | 6 |  |  |  |  |
| Potlatch |  | 6 | <http://peabody2.ad.fas.harvard.edu/potlatch/default.html> |  |  |  |
| Reciprocity |  | 6 |  |  |  |  |
| Technology |  | 6 |  | Maisin | Uiaku, Papua New Guinea | John Barker |
| Bride-price |  | 7 |  |  |  |  |
| Endogamy / Exogamy |  | 7 |  |  |  |  |
| Polygyny |  | 7 |  |  |  |  |
| Household |  | 8 |  |  |  |  |
| Patrilocal Residence / Matrilocal Residence / Neolocal Residence |  | 8 |  |  |  |  |
| Kin (Consanguin-eal, Affinal, Fictive) |  | 9 |  |  |  |  |
| Achieved Status |  | 10 |  |  |  |  |
| Ascribed Status |  | 10 |  |  |  |  |
| Common Interest associations |  | 10 |  |  |  |  |
| Egalitarian cultures |  | 10 |  | !Kung | Dobe Desert, Botswana, southern Africa | Marjorie Shostak |
| Ethnicity |  | 10 |  |  |  |  |
| Functionalist Theory of Stratification |  | 10 |  |  |  |  |
| Racism  |  | 10 |  | Nuyoricans  | El Barrio, New York City, USA | Philippe Bourgois |
| Social Stratification |  | 10 |  |  |  |  |
| Stratified Societies |  | 10  |  |  |  |  |
| Band |  | 11 |  | !Kung | Dobe Desert, Botswana, southern Africa | Marjorie Shostak |
| Chiefdom |  | 11 |  | Trobrianders | Kiriwina Island, Papua New Guinea | Annette Weiner |
| Consensus |  | 11 |  | !Kung | Dobe Desert, Botswana, southern Africa | Marjorie Shostak |
| Law |  | 11 |  |  |  |  |
| Sanctions |  | 11 |  |  |  |  |
| State |  | 11 |  |  |  |  |
| Animism |  | 12 |  |  |  |  |
| Myth |  | 12 |  |  |  |  |
| Monotheism |  | 12 |  |  |  |  |
| Polytheism |  | 12 |  |  |  |  |
| Revitalization |  | 12 |  |  |  |  |
| Rite of Passage |  | 12 |  |  |  |  |
| Legends |  | 13 |  |  |  |  |
| Diffusion |  | 15 |  |  |  |  |
| Genocide |  | 15 |  |  |  |  |
| Modernization |  | 15 |  |  |  |  |

Suggestions for ethnographic examples to be used:

1. the Bedouin, western desert of Egypt, 1980s, Lila Abu-Lughod *Veiled Sentiments* 334 – 336
2. the Ju’/houansi, Dobe, Kalahari Desert, Botswana, Richard B. Lee
3. !Kung, Dobe Desert, Botswana, 1970s, Marjorie Shostak 365; 428
4. the Men of Skid Row, Winnipeg Canada, 1980s; Christopher Hauch
5. the Mende of West Africa p. 367, 378
6. the Trobrianders, Kiriwina Island, Papua New Guinea; Annette Weiner, 1970s (see index of *Cultural Anthropology* for many examples of terms above)
7. the Rwandans
8. The Maisin of Uiaku, Papua New Guinea; John Barker, 1980s
9. The Nuyoricans of El Barrio, New York City; Philippe Bourgois, 1990s
10. The Bakhtiari of southwestern Persia, Iran, Merian C. Cooper