STUDY LIST of TERMS for ANTHROPOLOGY EXAM

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| TERM or CONCEPT | | Do I know the defini-tion? | | CHAP-TER in TEXT-BOOK | PAGE references and / or Websites | EXAMPLE: PEOPLE | EXAMPLE: PLACE | ETHNOGRAPHER |
| Cross-cultural comparison | |  | | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| Ethnography | |  | | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| Gender | |  | | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| Holistic Perspective | |  | | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| Informants | |  | | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| Participant Observation | |  | | 1 |  | Maisin | Uiaku, Papua New Guinea | John Barker |
| Adaptation | |  | | 2 |  |  |  |  |
| Pluralism | |  | | 2 and 15 | p. 476 |  |  |  |
| Social Structure | |  | | 2 |  |  |  |  |
| Socialization/ Enculturation | |  | | 2 |  |  |  |  |
| Society | |  | | 2 |  |  |  |  |
| Subculture | |  | | 2 |  |  |  |  |
| Horticulture | |  | | 5 |  |  |  |  |
| Intensive Agriculture | |  | | 5 |  |  |  |  |
| Mechanized Agriculture | |  | | 5 |  |  |  |  |
| Pastoralism | |  | | 5 |  |  |  |  |
| Patterns of Subsistence | |  | | 5 |  |  |  |  |
| Conspicuous consumption | |  | | 6 |  |  |  |  |
| Economic system |  | | | 6 |  |  |  |  |
| Globalization |  | | | 6 |  |  |  |  |
| Informal Economy |  | | | 6 |  |  |  |  |
| Potlatch |  | | | 6 | <http://peabody2.ad.fas.harvard.edu/potlatch/default.html> |  |  |  |
| Reciprocity |  | | | 6 |  |  |  |  |
| Technology |  | | | 6 |  | Maisin | Uiaku, Papua New Guinea | John Barker |
| Bride-price |  | | | 7 |  |  |  |  |
| Endogamy / Exogamy |  | | | 7 |  |  |  |  |
| Polygyny |  | | | 7 |  |  |  |  |
| Household |  | | | 8 |  |  |  |  |
| Patrilocal Residence / Matrilocal Residence / Neolocal Residence |  | | | 8 |  |  |  |  |
| Kin (Consanguin-eal, Affinal, Fictive) |  | | | 9 |  |  |  |  |
| Achieved Status |  | | | 10 |  |  |  |  |
| Ascribed Status |  | | | 10 |  |  |  |  |
| Common Interest associations |  | | | 10 |  |  |  |  |
| Egalitarian cultures | | |  | 10 |  | !Kung | Dobe Desert, Botswana, southern Africa | Marjorie Shostak |
| Ethnicity | | |  | 10 |  |  |  |  |
| Functionalist Theory of Stratification | | |  | 10 |  |  |  |  |
| Racism | | |  | 10 |  | Nuyoricans | El Barrio, New York City, USA | Philippe Bourgois |
| Social Stratification | | |  | 10 |  |  |  |  |
| Stratified Societies | | |  | 10 |  |  |  |  |
| Band | | |  | 11 |  | !Kung | Dobe Desert, Botswana, southern Africa | Marjorie Shostak |
| Chiefdom | | |  | 11 |  | Trobrianders | Kiriwina Island, Papua New Guinea | Annette Weiner |
| Consensus | | |  | 11 |  | !Kung | Dobe Desert, Botswana, southern Africa | Marjorie Shostak |
| Law | | |  | 11 |  |  |  |  |
| Sanctions | | |  | 11 |  |  |  |  |
| State | | |  | 11 |  |  |  |  |
| Animism | | |  | 12 |  |  |  |  |
| Myth | | |  | 12 |  |  |  |  |
| Monotheism | | |  | 12 |  |  |  |  |
| Polytheism | | |  | 12 |  |  |  |  |
| Revitalization | | |  | 12 |  |  |  |  |
| Rite of Passage | | |  | 12 |  |  |  |  |
| Legends | | |  | 13 |  |  |  |  |
| Diffusion | | |  | 15 |  |  |  |  |
| Genocide | | |  | 15 |  |  |  |  |
| Modernization | | |  | 15 |  |  |  |  |

Suggestions for ethnographic examples to be used:

1. the Bedouin, western desert of Egypt, 1980s, Lila Abu-Lughod *Veiled Sentiments* 334 – 336
2. the Ju’/houansi, Dobe, Kalahari Desert, Botswana, Richard B. Lee
3. !Kung, Dobe Desert, Botswana, 1970s, Marjorie Shostak 365; 428
4. the Men of Skid Row, Winnipeg Canada, 1980s; Christopher Hauch
5. the Mende of West Africa p. 367, 378
6. the Trobrianders, Kiriwina Island, Papua New Guinea; Annette Weiner, 1970s (see index of *Cultural Anthropology* for many examples of terms above)
7. the Rwandans
8. The Maisin of Uiaku, Papua New Guinea; John Barker, 1980s
9. The Nuyoricans of El Barrio, New York City; Philippe Bourgois, 1990s
10. The Bakhtiari of southwestern Persia, Iran, Merian C. Cooper